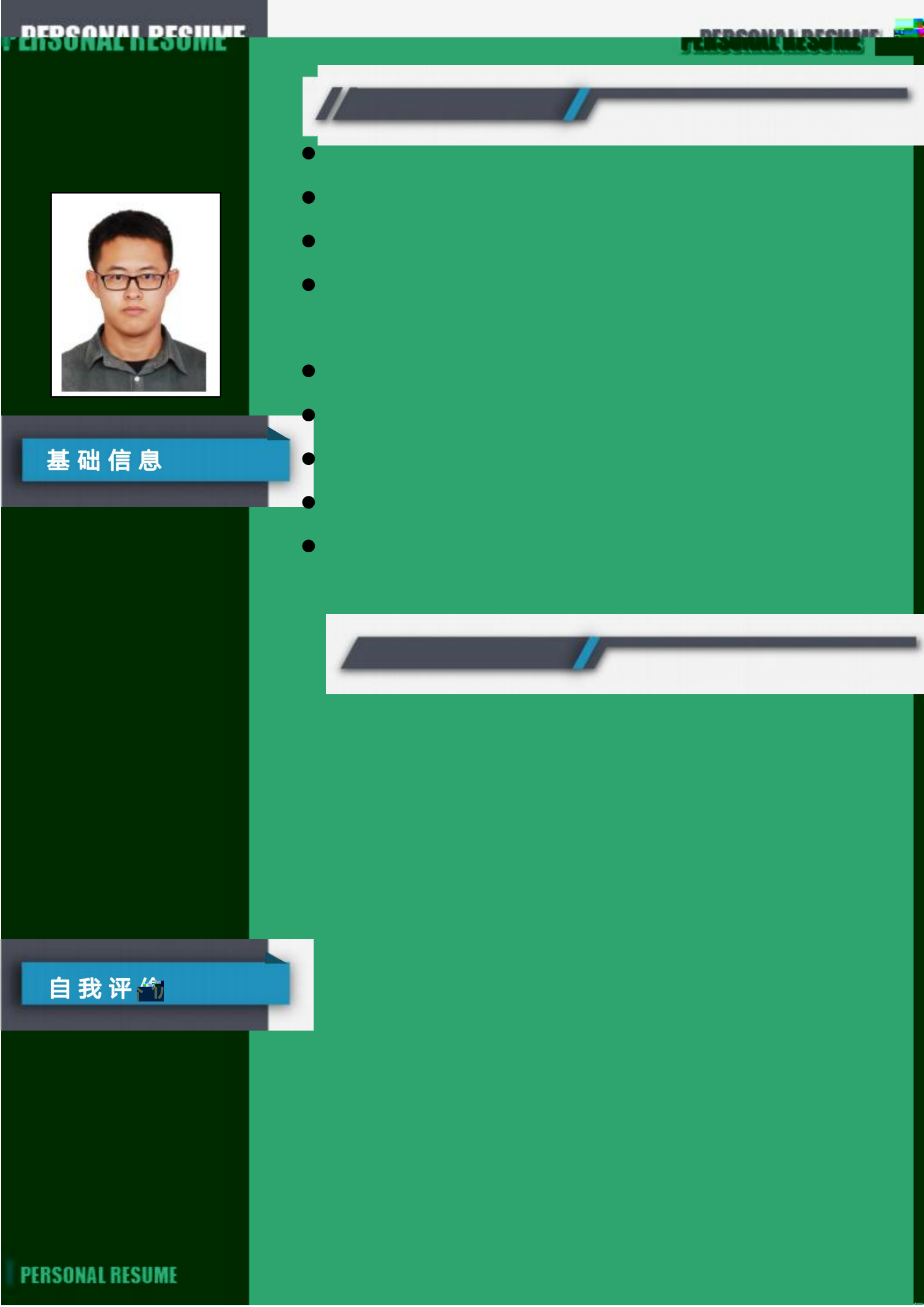




基础信息

自我评价